

Europe Solidaire Sans Frontières > English > Europe, Great Britain > On the Left (Europe) > History of the Left (Europe, except France and Britain) > Pablo (Michel Raptis) > **“Comrade” Pablo, the Fourth International, and the Algerian War**

# **“Comrade” Pablo, the Fourth International, and the Algerian War**

Friday 19 January 2018, by [PATTIEU Sylvain](#) (Date first published: 12 September 2001).

## **English Abstract**

During the Algerian war, the Fourth International shaped the first network in order to help the National Liberation Front (FLN). The French section, headed by Pierre Frank, was the first one to support the FLN, considered to be the leader of the Algerian revolution, because Trotskyistes approved of the claims of the colonised population, but also because they hoped to destabilise the French Capitalism system and spread the “colonial revolution” in Europe.

Beside the “classic” activities of “carriers” (porteurs de valises), the Trotskyiste network set up two large-scale operations, under Michel Raptis, called Pablo, head of the International and of Greek origin. A weapons factory was first set up in Morocco in 1960 by voluntary workers of different nationalities. Pablo also tried to forge French money in order to support the FLN, which brought about his arrest and trial in Amsterdam. Pablo and his followers moved to Algeria after independence until Boumedién took power in 1965, when Pablo became one of Ben Bella’s advisers.

The IVth International network was less mediatized than the Jeanson or Curiel networks. Their supporters were extremely efficient on the practical side, despite some very marked illusions. In this way the Trotskyistes participated in a movement which exceeded their usual influence, generally quite minor. However they won few political benefits. Internal quarrelling took over and in 1965 it ended with the split between Pablo and his followers.

## **Sylvain Pattieu**

*The full text of the article is available in French on ESSF (article 25996), [Le « camarade » Pablo, la IV<sup>e</sup> Internationale, et la guerre d’Algérie.](#)]]*

---

## **P.S.**

\* Citation export: Pattieu Sylvain, « Le « camarade » Pablo, la IV<sup>e</sup> Internationale, et la guerre d’Algérie », *Revue historique*, 2001/3 (n° 619), p. 695-729. DOI : 10.3917/rhis.013.0695. URL : <https://www.cairn.info/revue-historique-2001-3-page-695.htm>  
[https://www.cairn-int.info/article-E\\_RHIS\\_013\\_0695--comrade-pablo-the-fourth.htm](https://www.cairn-int.info/article-E_RHIS_013_0695--comrade-pablo-the-fourth.htm)