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## Thailand: Open Letter in Support of Academics Summoned by Military, and Free and Open Discussion

Monday 21 August 2017, by Collective / Multiple signers (Date first published: 20 August 2017).

The following open letter has been issued and signed by scholars, academics, and civil society members from across the world in support of the five academics and researchers who have been summoned by the military following the International Conference of Thai Studies (ICTS13), and to object to attempts by the state to control spaces of learning.

Prominent signatories from the international academic community include James C. Scott of Yale University, Jayati Ghosh of JNU, India, Tania Li of University of Toronto, Walden Bello of State University of New York at Binghamton and Philip McMichael of Cornell University.

## **OPEN LETTER**

To: General Prayut Chan-ocha, Prime Minister of Thailand, Government House, 1 Phitsanulok Road, Dusit 10300, Bangkok, Thailand

via Email: renu.tkg thaigov.go.th

20 August 2017

Your Excellency,

We the undersigned – members of the international academic community and civil society organisations — hereby express our alarm and dismay at the Summons issued by Col Suebsakul Buarawong, deputy commander of the 33<sup>rd</sup> Military Circle in Chiang Mai, to Dr Chayan Vaddhanaphuti, Pakawadee Veerapatpong, Chaipong Samnieng, Nontawat Machai, and Thiramon Bua-ngam. They are accused of violating the National Council for Peace and Order (NCPO) chief's Order No.3/2015, Thailand's military regime's ban on political gatherings of five or more persons. Conviction on the charges against these five scholars entails imprisonment for up to one year. The summons seem to be a response to the organization of the International Conference on Thai Studies, the main international scholarly forum for presentation and discussion of research on Thailand and Southeast Asia more broadly. It has been held every three years since 1981, hosted by universities in Thailand, Australia, China, India, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom and the United States. In July 2017 the conference was hosted by Chiang Mai University and achieved a record attendance of 1224 participants. The conference was a resounding success. It was chaired by Dr. Vaddhanaphuti.

Dr. Vaddhanaphuti is a highly respected academic in Thailand and internationally. He is a member

of the international editorial advisory board of the leading academic journal, The Journal of Peasant Studies ; co-editor of the globally popular ICAS small book series on agrarian change and peasant studies that is available in 10 language editions including Thai; coordinating team member of the global network BRICS Initiatives for Critical Agrarian Studies (BICAS); and coordinator of a large international consortium of academics and civil society groups studying the relationship between climate change mitigation politics, resource grabbing and conflict in Cambodia and Myanmar. The project is funded by the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO) and the UK's Department for International Development (DFID).

Perhaps more importantly, Dr. Vaddhanaphuti has carried out cutting-edge scientific work on critical rural issues in Thailand that have direct policy implications. This is the reason why he is a deeply respected academic within academia, civil society and within Thai government ministries. His leading scientific works include research on: (1) traditional knowledge and genetic resources in the context of policy deliberations on intellectual property rights and trade (Ministry of Commerce); (2) multiculturalism and the condition and rights of displaced peoples, especially children, across the Thai-Myanmar border (Ministry of Education and Health); (3) the Voluntary National Review (VNR) for Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) implementation of Thailand for the United Nations last July 2017 (Foreign Ministry). Among his most recent research initiatives is his contribution to knowledge-policy work related to the 'sea gypsies/nomads' and some of the indigenous and native groups who have faced serious legal charges of encroaching into private tourist resorts and recently declared 'national reservation parks'. His work on this issue has introduced new ways of securing evidence beyond legal title deeds, such as village histories and DNA testing, resulting in court decisions favourable to the sea gypsies in Rawai, Phuket.

We respectfully urge the government of Thailand to:

1. Immediately withdraw the summons and implied charges against Dr Chayan Vaddhanaphuti, Ms Pakawadee Veerapatpong, Mr Chaipong Samnieng, Mr Nontawat Machai, and Mr Thiramon Buangam.

2. Facilitate and support academics and students in their conduct of scholarly teaching, research, public discussion and debate, on- and off-campus.

3. Ease the restriction on free and open discussion on pressing issues of concern to the wider Thai public, in line with Thailand's commitments to relevant international covenants.

The undersigned are international academics and civil society research organisations who have known, have worked with, or know the work of, Dr Vaddhanaphuti in various ways over the years.

We appreciate your attention and positive response to this matter that is very important not just to Dr Vaddhanaphuti and his colleagues, but to the international academic community as well.

## Sincerely,

Prof James C. Scott, Political Science and Anthropology, Yale University, USA Prof Kalyanakrishnan Sivaramakrishnan, Yale University, USA Prof. Christopher Goscha; History, Université du Québec à Montréal Dr. Marc Edelman, City University of New York, USA Dr. Nancy Peluso, University of California, Berkeley, USA Dr. Amita Baviskar, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi, India Fiona Dove, Director, Transnational Institute (TNI), Amsterdam Dr. Max Spoor, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Hague Dr. Carol Hunsberger, University of Western Ontario, Canada Dr. Esteve Corbera, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain Prof. Dr. Joan Martinez-Alier, Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, Spain Dr. Arnim Scheidel, International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague Dr. Saturnino M. Borras Jr., International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague Dr. Courtney Work, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Hague Sara Vigil, PhD Researcher, University of Liège, Belgium Mads Barbesgaard, PhD Researcher, Lund University, Sweden Dr. Veronika Goussatchenko, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Hague Yukari Sekine, PhD researcher, International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague Eang Vuthy, Equitable Cambodia (EC), Phnom Penh, Cambodia Dr. Li Hua, Taiyuan University of Technology, China Dr. Jack Kloppenburg, University of Wisconsin, USA Sharmini Bisessar, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Hague Dr. Emily Yeh, University of Colorado Boulder, USA Dr. Lynn Stephen, University of Oregon, USA Dr. Mario Samper, independent scholar and international specialist in rural development, Central America Dr. Derek Hall, Wilfrid Laurier University, Canada Professor dr. ir. Jan Douwe van der Ploeg, Wageningen University, the Netherlands Pierre Merlet, PhD Researcher, University of Antwerp, Belgium Dr. Suraya Afiff, University of Indonesia Dr Tania Li, University of Toronto, Canada Prof Rodolphe De Koninck, Université de Montréal, Canada Dr. Dominique Caouette, Université de Montréal, Canada Dr. Sébastien Rioux, Université de Montréal, Canada Salena Tramel, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Netherlands Dr. Stéphanie Martel, University of British Columbia, Canada Prof. Katherine Verdery, City University of New York Graduate Center, USA Professor Philip McMichael, Cornell University, USA Dr. Sayaka Funada Classen, International Peace Research Institute, Meiji Gakuin University, Japan Dr. Shahra Razavi, Research & Data Section, UN Women Dr. Sonja Luehrmann, Simon Fraser University, Canada Julia, PhD Researcher, Universität Bonn, Germany Professor Rob Cramb, University of Queensland, Australia Professor Ben White (Emeritus), International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague Ryan Isakson, University of Toronto, Canada Dr. Karen McAllister, McGill University, Canada Wendy Wolford, Cornell University, New York, USA Jerome Whitington, New York University, USA Dr. Marvin Joseph F. Montefrio, Yale-NUS College, Singapore Yan Hairong, Hong Kong Polytechnic University Dr. Gabriel Fauveaud, University of Montreal, Canada Dr. Liam Campling, School of Business and Management, Queen Mary University of London, UK Dr. Vanessa Lamb, University of Melbourne, Australia Dr. Alice Beban, Massey University, New Zealand Dr. Shapan Adnan, former Professor, University of Chittagong, Bangladesh Dr. Gerardo Otero, Professor of International Studies and Sociology, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada Professor Jonathan Rigg, National University of Singapore, Singapore Dr. Peter Rosset, El Colegio de la Frontera Sur (ECOSUR), Mexico

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